

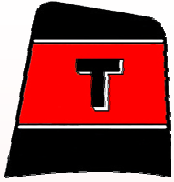




CONTAINERSHIP SALVAGE ISSUES

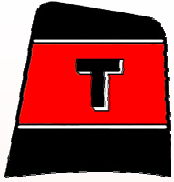
By
Richard B. Fairbanks





TECHNOLOGICAL ISSUES

- EQUIPMENT AVAILABILITY
- SALVAGE METHODOLOGY



FINANCIAL ISSUES

- FINANCIAL CAPACITY OF THE SALVOR
- CHARTER RATES FOR SCARCE EQUIPMENT
- SECURITY FROM MANY CARGO OWNERS
- LEGAL COSTS
- INVESTMENT IN THE SALVAGE INDUSTRY



LOGISTICS

- LOCAL RESOURCES - AVAILABILITY
- LOCAL AUTHORITY – ATTITUDE
- LOCAL CARGO/BUNKER STORAGE
CAPACITY
- CABOTAGE ISSUES
- LOCAL CUSTOMS ISSUES



ANTI-POLLUTION MEASURES

- OIL SPILL CONTAINMENT
- BUNKER OIL TRANSPORT
- BUNKER STORAGE
- BUNKER DISPOSAL



LEGAL ISSUES

- CRIMINALIZATION FOR POLLUTION**
- CARGO ARREST**
- COST**

APL PANAMA – WINTER 2006





APL PANAMA

- 52,250 DWT
- 4,038 TEU
- LOA 261 meters
- BREADTH 32.25 meters (13 CONTAINERS ACROSS)
- DRAUGHT 12.52 meters



COMPARISONS

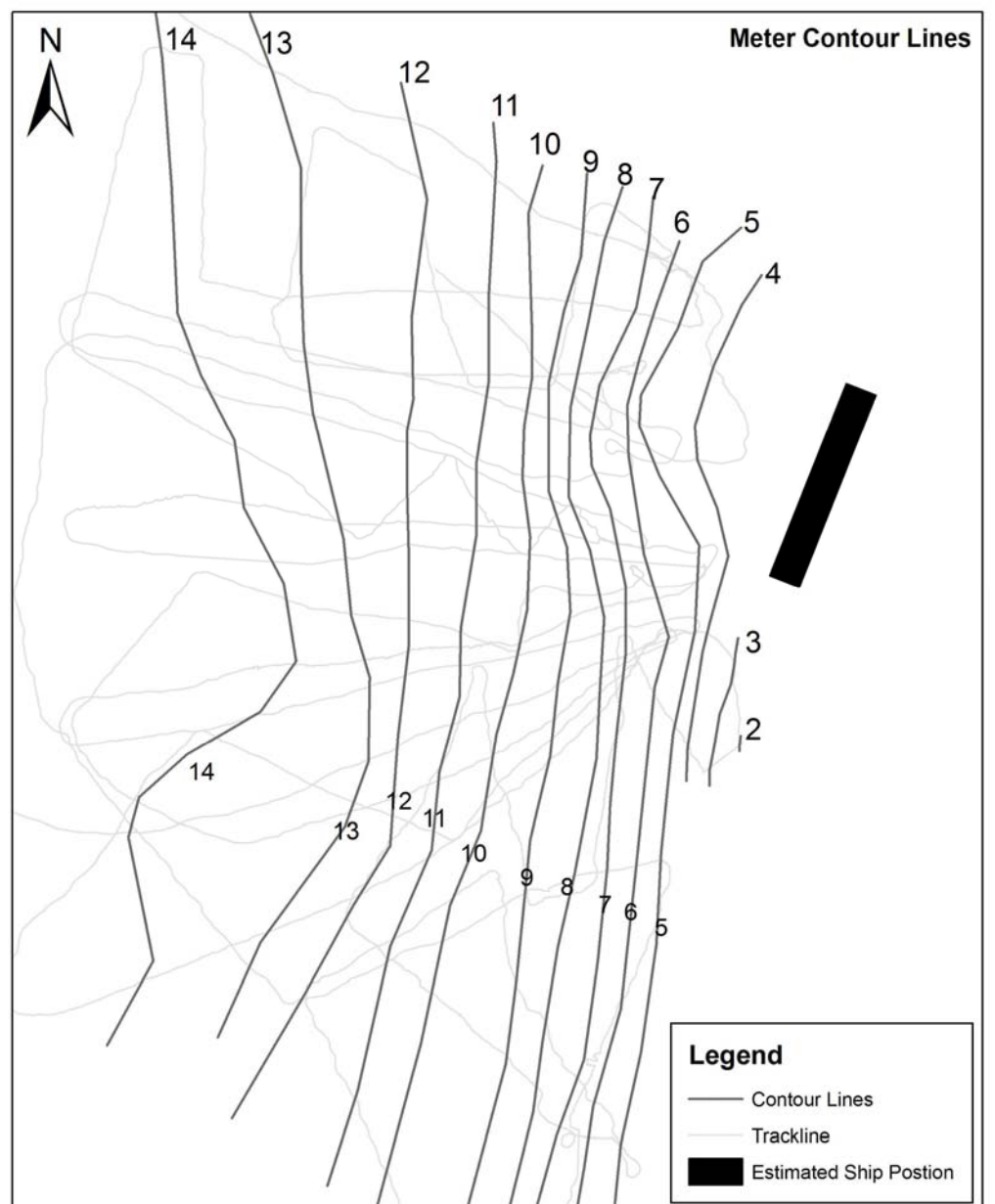
APL PANAMA

EMMA MAERSK

• DWT	52,250	157,000
• TEU	4,038	12,500
• LOA	261 meters	398 meters
• BREADTH	32.25 meters	56.4 meters
• TEU ACROSS	13	22
• DRAUGHT	12.52 meters	15.5 meters







20 January Bathymetry Survey
APL Panama

0 100 200 300 Meters



INITIAL PLAN

LIGHTEN THE SHIP

REMOVE SOME CARGO BY HELICOPTER

REMOVE 3500 TONS OF BUNKERS

HOPE THAT HIGH ENERGY SURF WOULD ASSIST

SEVERAL TUGS TO PULL HER OFF

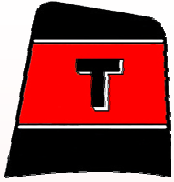




LARGEST HELICOPTER AVAILABLE IN
NORTH AMERICA IS THE 10 TON SKY
CRANE, HALF THE CAPACITY NEEDED
FOR THE HEAVIEST CONTAINERS





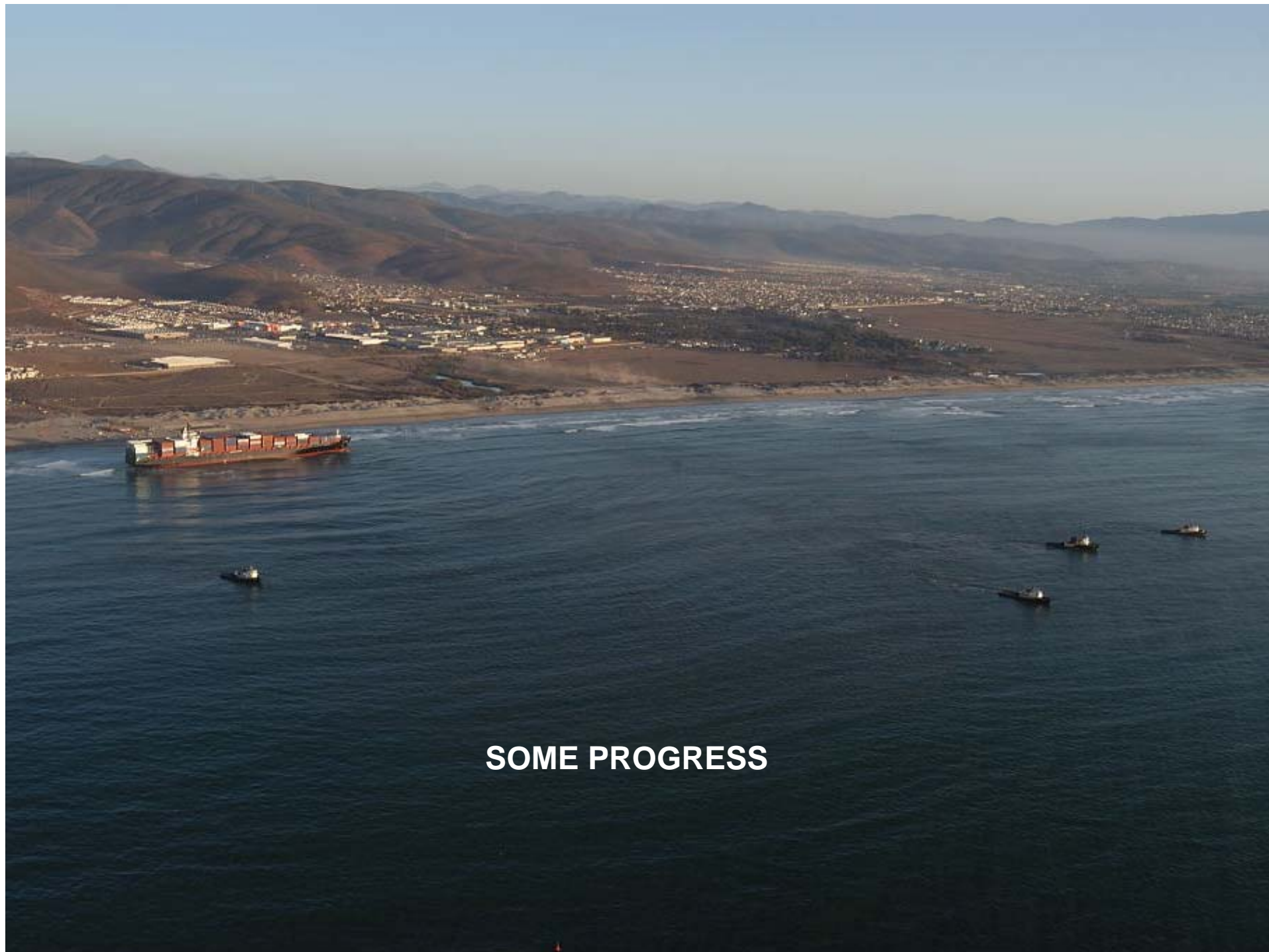


STRANDED SHIP STILL NEEDS
TO BE SUPPLIED WITH
WATER, STORES AND OFTEN
FUEL, IN THIS CASE FROM
THE BEACH









SOME PROGRESS



**START OF THE “CIRCLE ROAD” ON THE BEACH FOR
HEAVY TRUCK MOVEMENTS ONTO AND OFF OF THE
BEACH, INITIALLY TO REMOVE BUNKERS BUT
LATER TO REMOVE CARGO**

**BUNKER HOSE CONNECTION FROM SHIP
TO BEACH**

















“CIRCLE ROAD” IN USE



IN ORDER TO USE THE
ROADS IN ENSENADA FOR
MOVEMENT OF TRUCKS
CONTAINING BUNKERS WE
HAD TO POST BONDS FOR
ROAD DAMAGE AND PAY FOR
A POLICE ESCORT, STANDBY
FIRE SERVICES, ETC.



**BUNKER STORAGE IN THE BARGE HOLO KAI
MOBILIZED FROM THE USA**





THE MANDATORY OIL BOOM, REQUIRED BY THE
AUTHORITIES BUT NOT MUCH USE IN THE SURF
ZONE



SOME PROGRESS MADE
MOVING THE SHIP WITH TUGS
DURING HELICOPTER
OPERATIONS AND BUNKER
REMOVAL BUT VERY SLOWLY



**THE PULLING BARGE CAPABLE
OF SUSTAINED 500 TON STATIC
PULL FORCE**



PULL BARGE ANCHORS



HYDRAULIC PULLER



27 1 2006

An aerial photograph taken from a high vantage point, likely a bridge or a ship, showing a large barge being pulled across the ocean. The barge is a long, rectangular platform with some structures on it, and it is connected to a tugboat or another vessel by a long, thin cable or rope that stretches across the water's surface. The water is a deep blue-green color with some whitecaps. In the background, a coastal city is visible, with buildings and houses built up on a hillside. Beyond the city, there are more hills and mountains under a clear sky. The perspective is from above, looking down at the barge and the coastline.

**PULL BARGE IN
POSITION**







An aerial photograph taken from the perspective of a tugboat, looking down at a large container ship being towed. The ship is dark-colored with a white superstructure and is heavily loaded with multi-colored shipping containers (red, blue, green, and yellow). It is moving through the water, leaving a white wake. Several thick yellow tow lines are visible extending from the tugboat towards the ship. The surrounding water is a deep blue-green. In the background, a sandy beach and a coastal town with buildings and parking lots are visible. The foreground shows the dark metal structure of the tugboat's towing equipment and a white canvas cover with some text on it.

PROGRESS BUT NOT ENOUGH




WE HAD TO LIGHTEN THE SHIP EVEN MORE, THE SWELLS WERE NOT HELPING US, WE COULD NOT WORK A CRANE FROM A BARGE IN THE SURF SO THE ONLY SOLUTION WAS A CRANE ON THE BEACH

IT WAS VERY DIFFICULT TO GET PERMISSION FROM THE AUTHORITIES TO BUILD A ROCK JETTY ON THEIR BEACH BUT ONCE IT BECAME OBVIOUS THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO MAKE FURTHER PROGRESS AND SUFFICIENT GUARANTEES WERE IN PLACE, PERMITS WERE GRANTED

(IT HELPED WHEN CAR MANUFACTURER NISSAN CLAIMED TO BE LAYING OFF 5,000 EMPLOYEES WITHOUT THE REQUIRED PARTS FOR THEIR AUTO MANUFACTURING PLANTS)



THE JETTY

An aerial photograph taken from a high vantage point, likely from a crane or a small aircraft, looking down at a coastal area. In the foreground, a large container ship is beached on a wide, sandy beach. The ship's deck is covered with a dense stack of colorful intermodal containers in shades of red, blue, and white. A long, dark, lattice-structured crane boom extends from the shore towards the ship. The ocean is visible to the left of the ship, with white-capped waves breaking onto the beach. In the background, a densely populated town or city stretches across a hillside, with numerous small buildings and houses. The overall scene suggests a port of call or a temporary storage area for cargo in a coastal town.

**THE JETTY WITH
CRANE NUMBER 1,
300 TON MACHINE
WITH 240 FOOT
BOOM**







**APPROXIMATELY 1300
CONTAINERS WERE
REMOVED FROM THE
SHIP**



NOTE CRANE 2 ON THE
FORE DECK AND CRANE 3
AFT

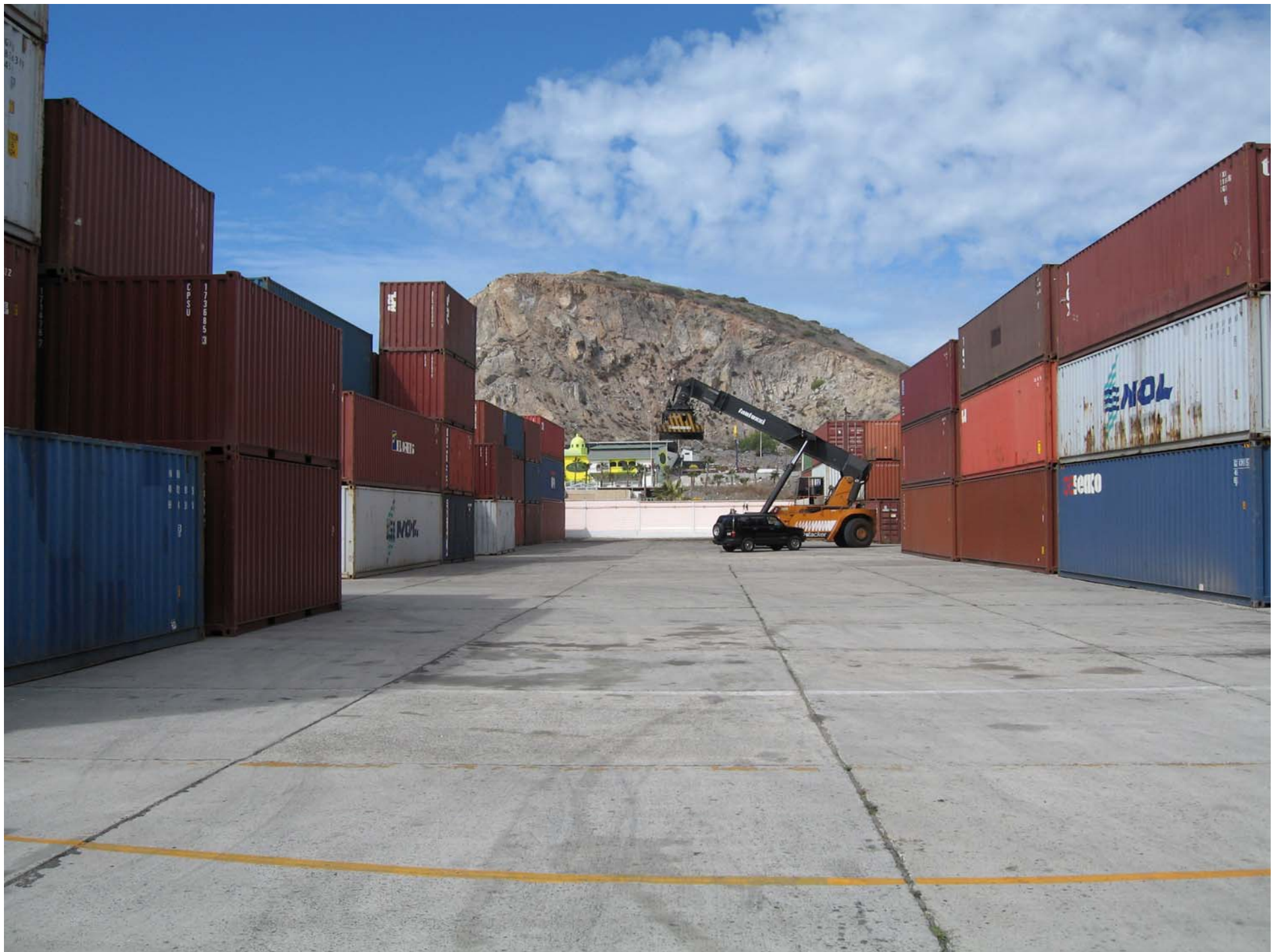




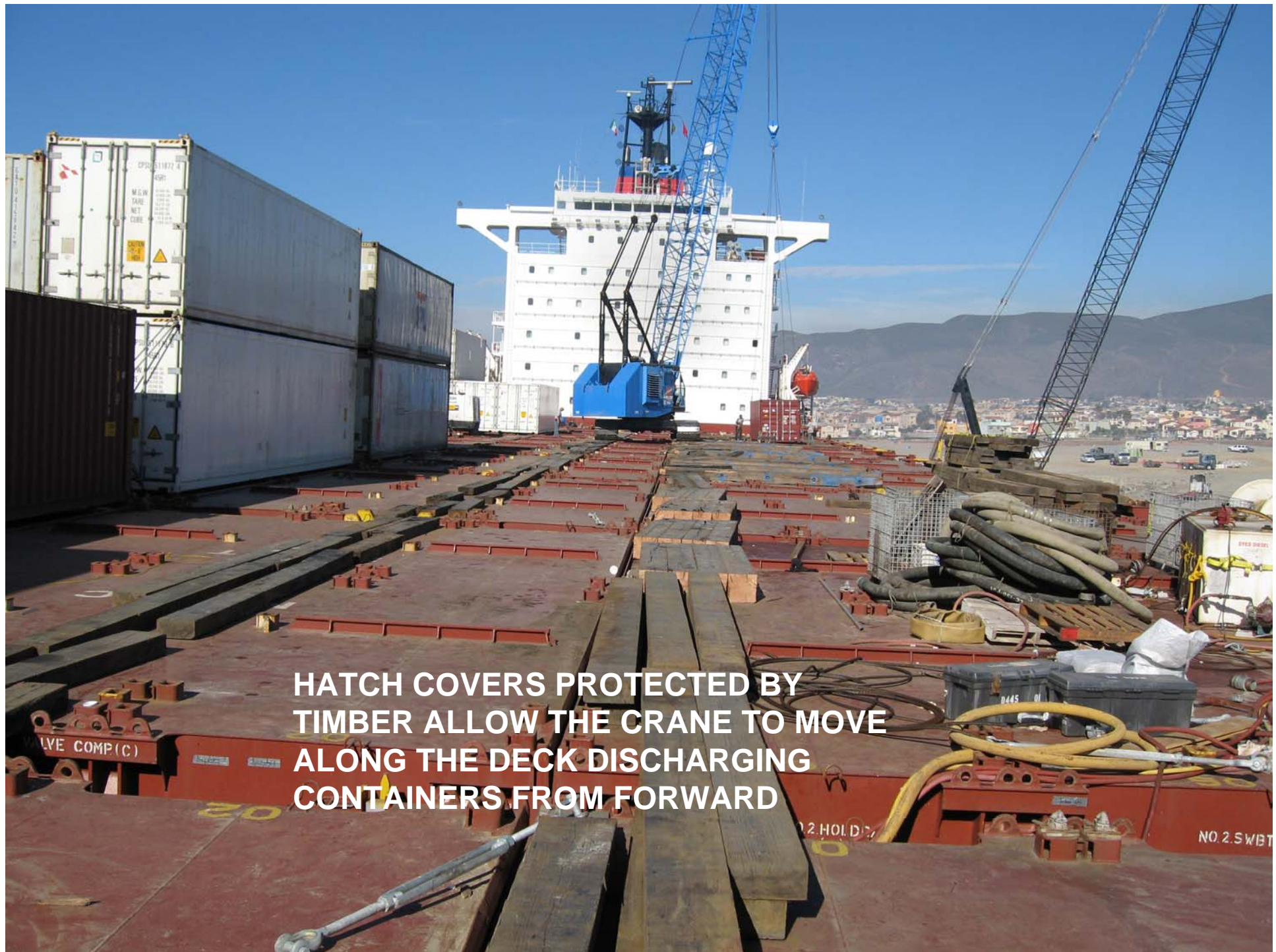
CONTAINERS MOVED FROM THE BEACH TO THE PORT IN CONVOYS OF 4-8 TRUCKS, ESCORTED BY CUSTOMS POLICE.

THE PORT COULD NOT HOLD ALL THE CONTAINERS (APPROXIMATELY 400 MAXIMUM). THE PORT COULD NOT STACK THEM MORE THAN 3 HIGH, SO GREAT EFFORT WAS PUT INTO GETTING CONTAINERS RELEASED AS SOON AS SECURITY WAS POSTED.

APPROXIMATELY 1300 CONTAINERS WERE REMOVED FROM THE SHIP AND TRANSPORTED TO THE PORT







**HATCH COVERS PROTECTED BY
TIMBER ALLOW THE CRANE TO MOVE
ALONG THE DECK DISCHARGING
CONTAINERS FROM FORWARD**





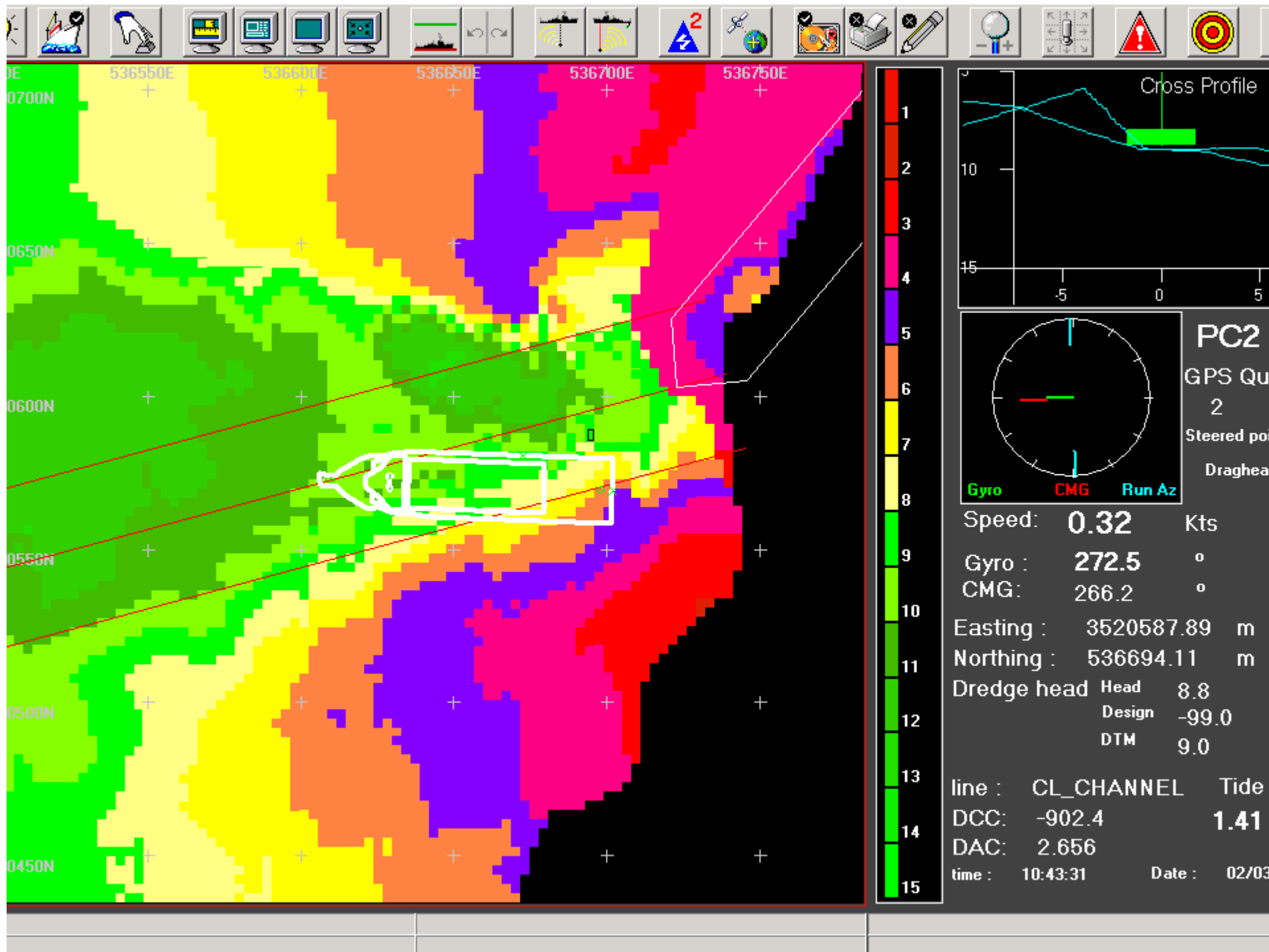
REMOVING CONTAINERS ALLOWED THE SHIP TO FLOAT IN LESS WATER BUT THERE WAS STILL NOT ENOUGH WATER.

FORTUNATELY, THE FRANCESCO DI GIORGIO WAS FINISHING A PROJECT WITHIN A WEEK'S SAILING FROM ENSENADA. SHE WAS MOBILIZED AND WAS ABLE TO DREDGE A CHANNEL TO THE SHIP THAT WAS SUFFICIENTLY DEEP TO FLOAT THE MUCH LIGHTER SHIP.































TECHNOLOGICAL ISSUES

- **EQUIPMENT AVAILABILITY**



PULLING FORCES



LIFTING FORCES

LIFTING FORCES






DREDGING



TECHNOLOGICAL ISSUES

- **SALVAGE METHODOLOGY**



EXPERIMENTAL BUBBLER SYSTEM
DREDGING FORWARD STARBOARD SIDE

8 2 2006



HYDRAULIC PULLER





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- LOCAL AUTHORITY – ATTITUDE



LOGISTICS

- CABOTAGE ISSUES



LOGISTICS

- LOCAL CARGO/BUNKER STORAGE CAPACITY



LOGISTICS

- LOCAL CUSTOMS ISSUES



ANTI-POLLUTION MEASURES

OIL SPILL CONTAINMENT



ANTI-POLLUTION MEASURES

BUNKER OIL TRANSPORT



ANTI-POLLUTION MEASURES

BUNKER STORAGE



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