





How to prevent theft?

By applied

Environmental Criminology

Masahiro Horiike

Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance

Kyoichi Himura

Otsuna Women's University

PRESENTATION OUTLINE

+ NEW CALCULATION METHOD OF CRIME PML

+ NEW METHOD OF THEFT/PILFERAGE PREVENTION

➤ **Outline of Method**

➤ **Case Study**



Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance



STATISTICS

Samples of Forcible theft from Warehouse in Europe

Warehouse near

Airport warehouse in Germany

Electronics Products

Valuable

Lighter

Smaller

for exhibition were
forcibly stolen from the
carriers' warehouse
(EUR70,000)

Warehouse in Austria
Airport Terminal
Window was broken and

more attractive to organized culprits

exposure becomes much higher

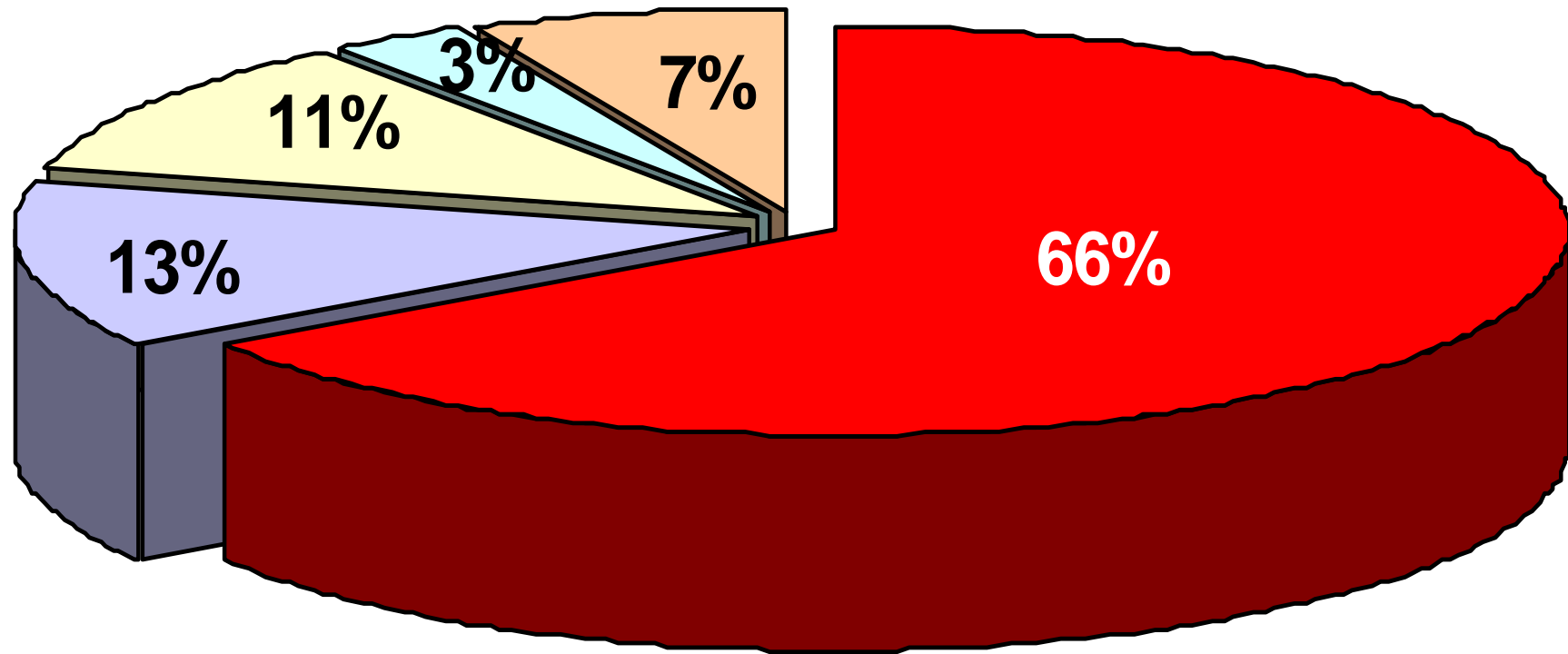


Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance

STATISTICS

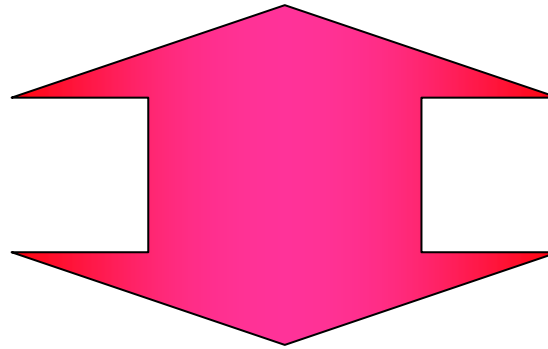


Proportion of amount of claims by kind of loss
A sample data of an electronics company 2005



Theft/Pilferage	Non delivery	Breakage/Bent
Wet damage	Others	

**NECESSARY
COST**



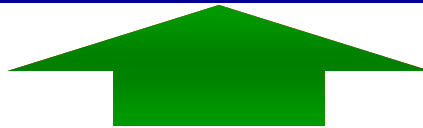
**TOTAL COST
REDUCTION**

New Approach

Calculate current cargo crime PML



**Maximum PML Reduction
with Minimum Cost**



Consider Reinforcement

Cargo Crime PML

Value of Asset (A)

Environmental

Criminology

$$PML = (\sum N \times Fi \times A) \times \text{site area}$$

Cargo Crime PML

Location Crime Density

Outbreak density of a crime at the location (cases/year/ha)

Facility Vulnerability

Vulnerability on defensible lines with “CPTED” strategies

Cargo Crime PML

CPTED

Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design

“The proper design and effective use of the built environment can lead to a reduction in the fear of crime and the incidence of crime, and to an improvement in the quality of life.”

Dr. C. Ray Jeffery

Cargo Crime PML

Four basic overlapping strategies for crime prevention

Target Hardening

Physical protection against intruders, which makes them discouraged. Harden lock or window are good example.

Access Control

Decrease crime opportunity by denying access to crime targets and make offenders perceive the risk

Territorial Reinforcement

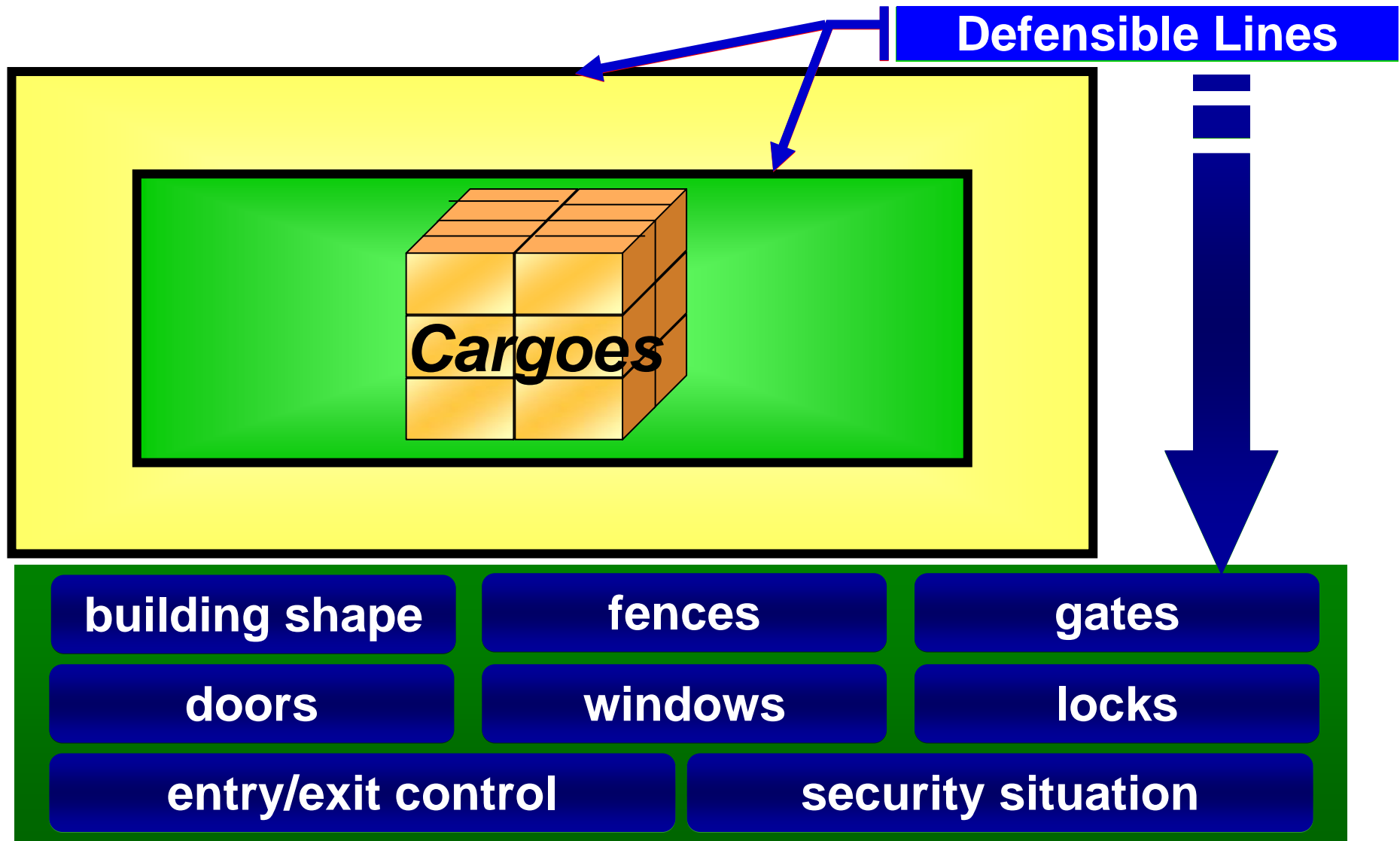
develop sense of territorial control to make potential offenders perceive this control and discouraged by distinguishing private spaces from public space.

Natural Surveillance

keep intruders easily observable by features that maximize visibility of people. An example is adequate nighttime lighting.

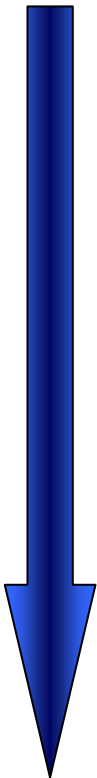
Physical Psychological

Cargo Crime PML



Cargo Crime PML

ex) CHECK ITEM : Security Guard

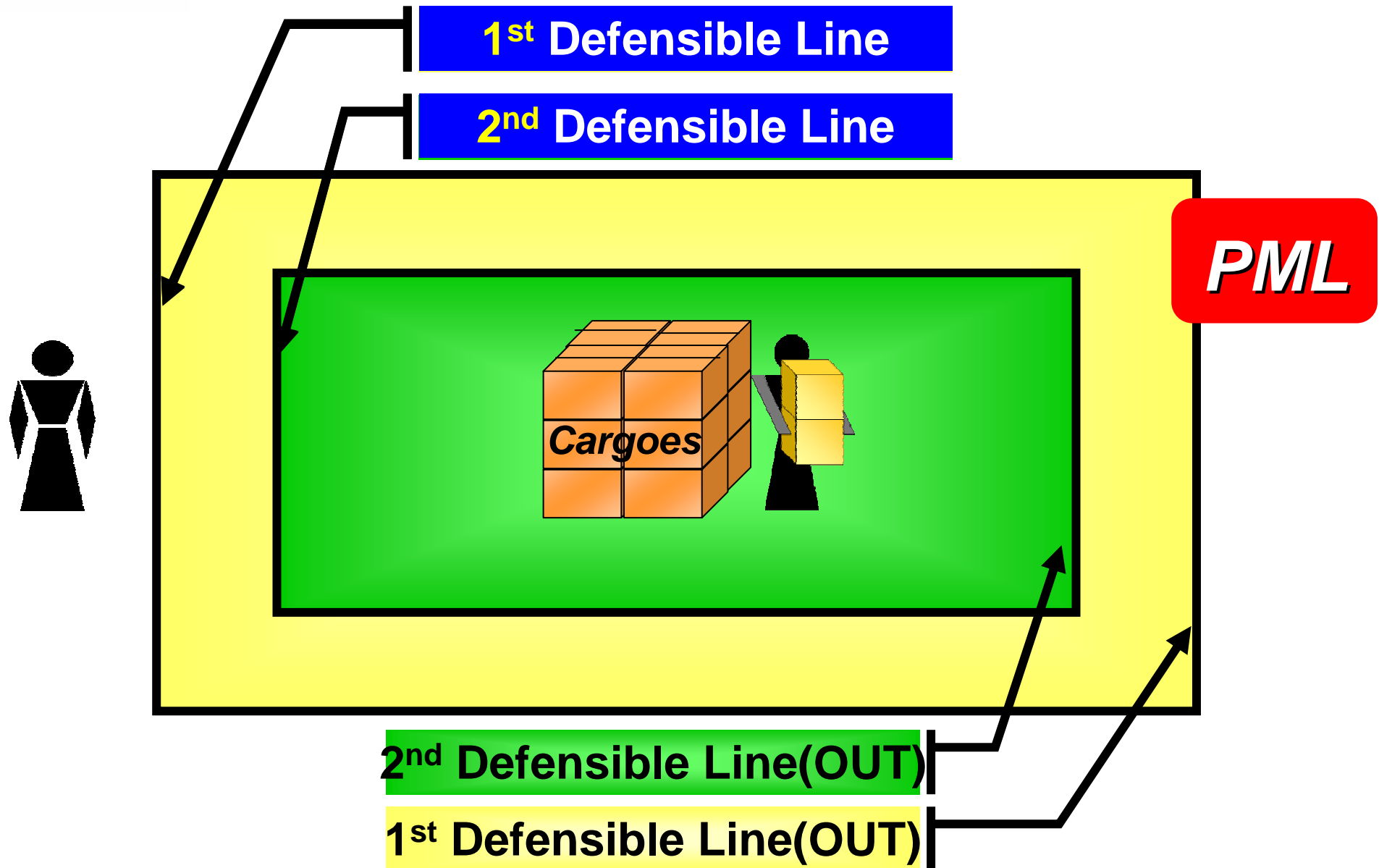


***LEVEL 5 ; security guards are posted
at the facility 24 hours a day, and
patrol the inside of the facility at
appropriate time intervals.***

***.
. .
.***

LEVEL 1 ; No Security Guard

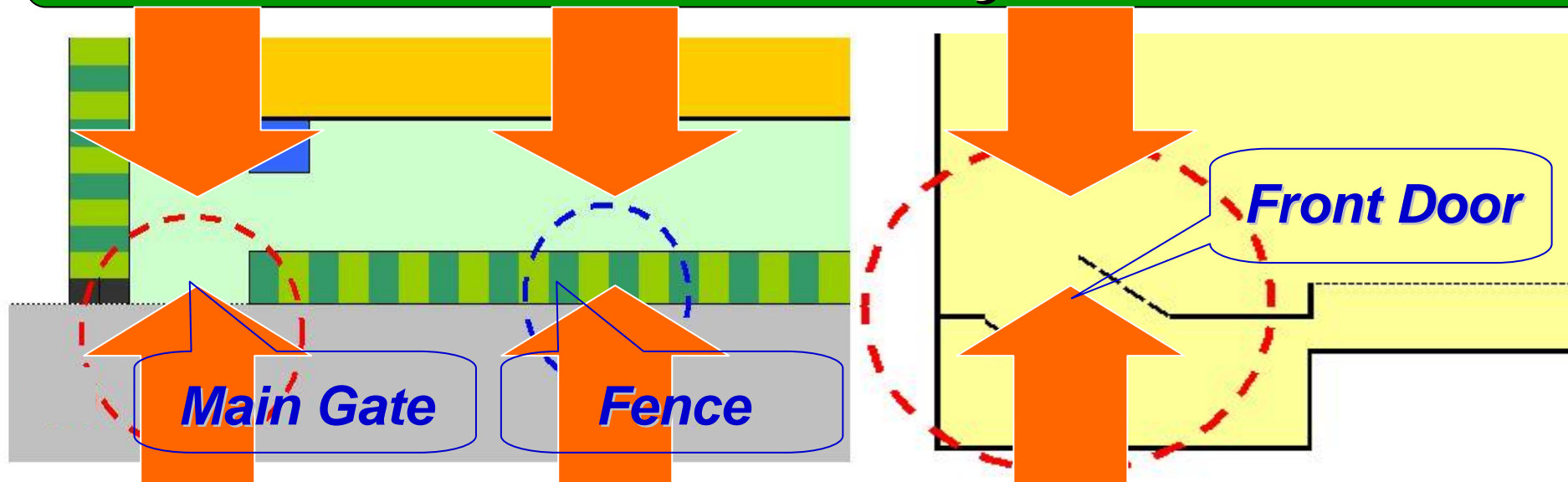
THEFT PREVENTION APPLIED ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMINOLOGY



Cargo Crime PML

[1st Defensible Line (OUT)] **[2nd Defensible Line(OUT)]**

Surveillance / Key Control

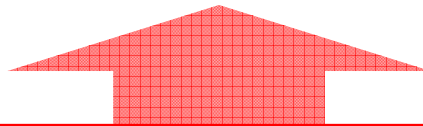
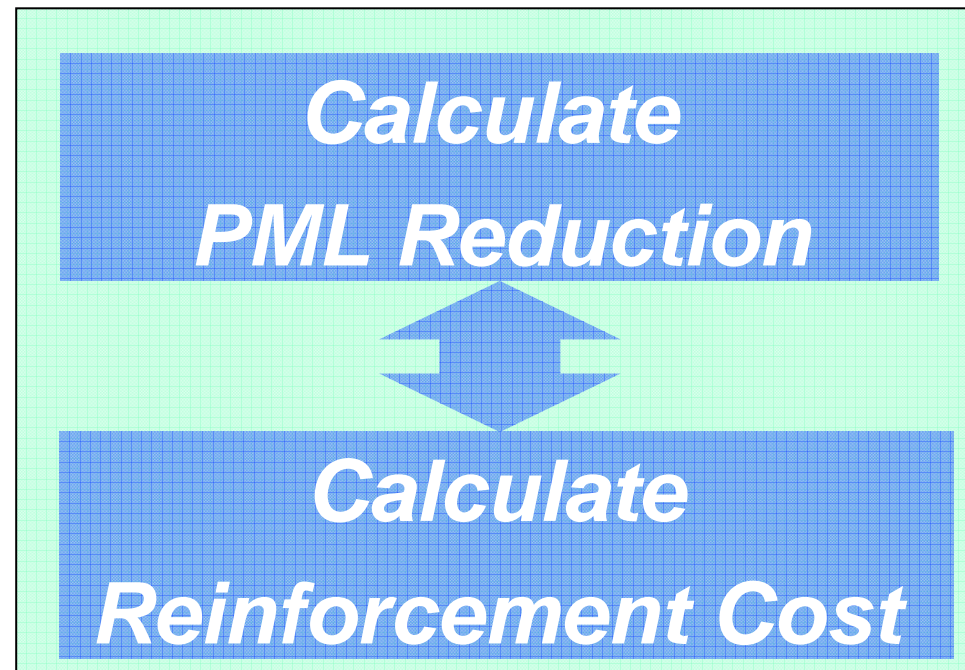
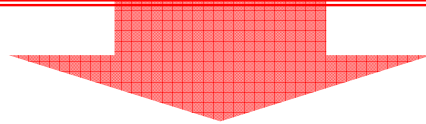


Physical Protection

[1st Defensible Line (IN)]

[2nd Defensible Line (IN)]

Calculate current cargo crime PML



Consider Reinforcement



Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance

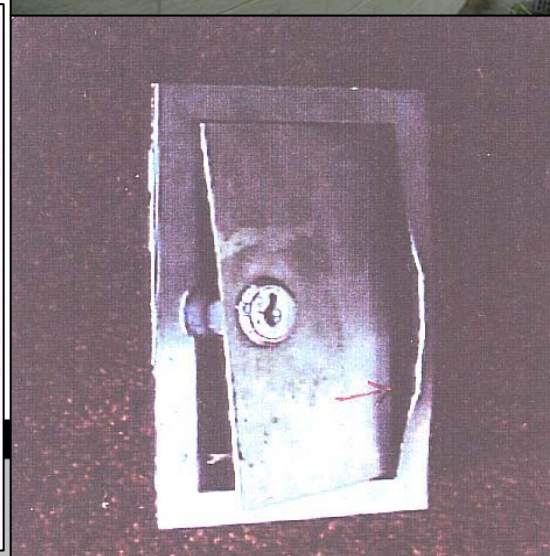
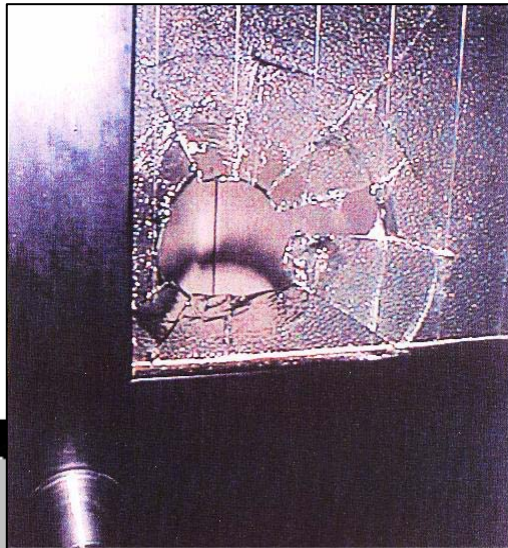
Reinforcement Cost



The weakest route

Route 2

Route 1



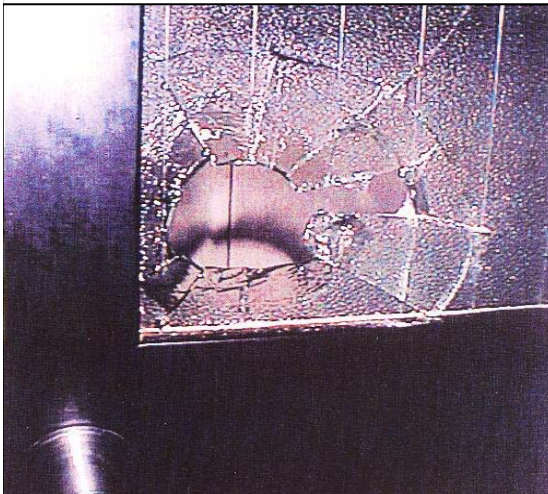
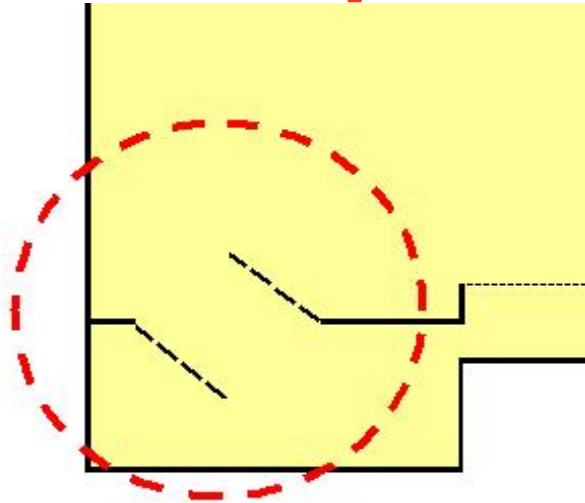


Reinforcement Cost

ROUTE 2

Reinforcement Cost

<One of the weakest points>



<Reinforcement plan>

+ Steel Door / Double Lock

+ Anti-Crime Glass

- Necessary cost is to be calculated.

Reinforcement Cost

<One of the weakest points>

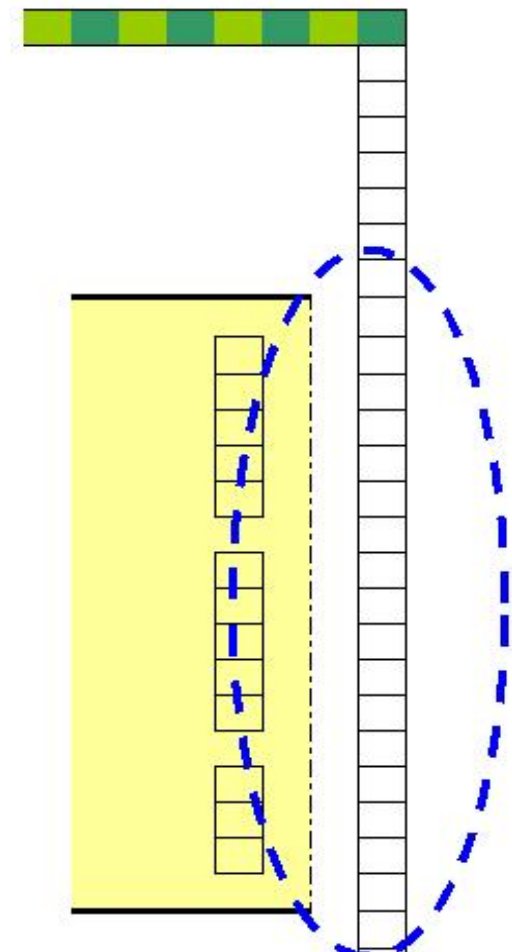
+ Back Side Window



<Reinforcement plan>

**+ Magnet Sensor, Siren
and Rotary Beacon Light**

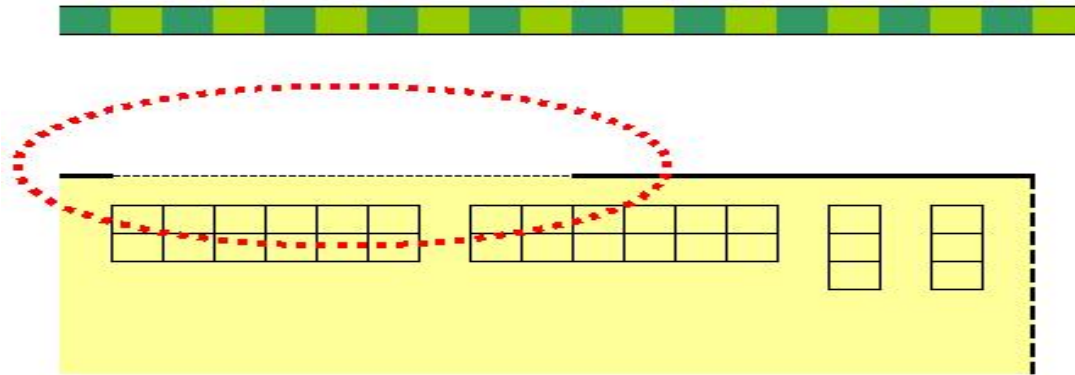
- Necessary cost is to be calculated.



Reinforcement Cost

<One of the weakest points>

- + Shutters at the back side of the warehouse



<Reinforcement plan>

- + Improve key control
- + Alter layout of the stored cargoes





THEFT PREVENTION APPLIED ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMINOLOGY



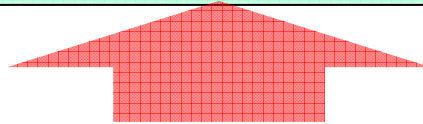
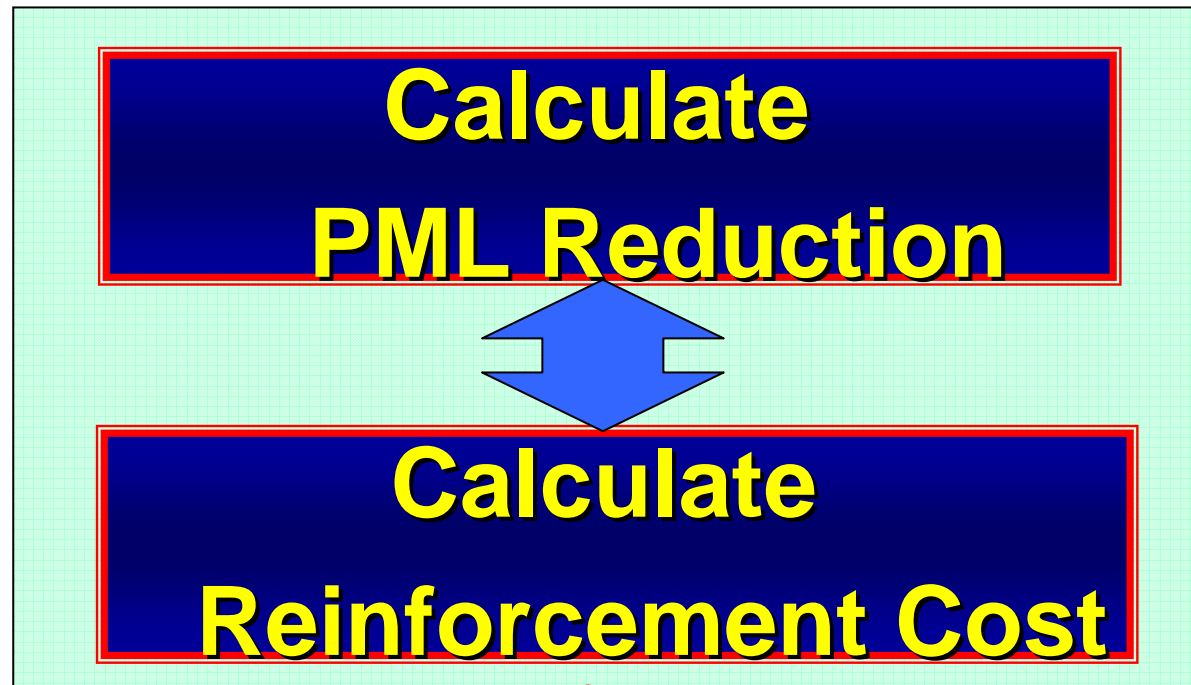
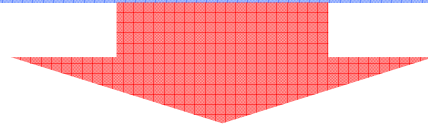


Mitsui Sumitomo Insurance

THEFT PREVENTION APPLIED ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMINOLOGY



Calculate current cargo crime PML



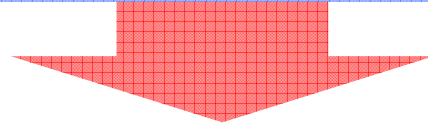
Consider Reinforcement



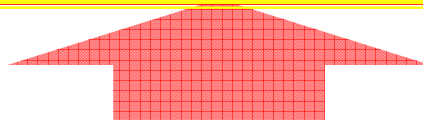
Search

[illegible]

Calculate current cargo crime PML



***COST-EFFECTIVE
MEASURE***



Consider Reinforcement

CONCLUSION

- **Cargo Crime PML calculated by
Environmental Criminology
- *A NEW APPROACH***
- **Effectiveness of theft prevention is
quantified by comparison with PML
reduction and reinforcement cost**

Thank you...