

Marine Insurance – Essential to Global Trade

Shipping of grains Safety Rules

Alberto Mazzucato, Italy

Shipping of grains: safety rules

▀ Context of grain transportation

- Grain characteristics

- Transportation and storage

Shipping of grains: safety rules

Context of world grain transportation

- ▶ **Brief history of world grain trade**
- ✓ **World grain market and future trends**
- ✓ **World transportation routes**

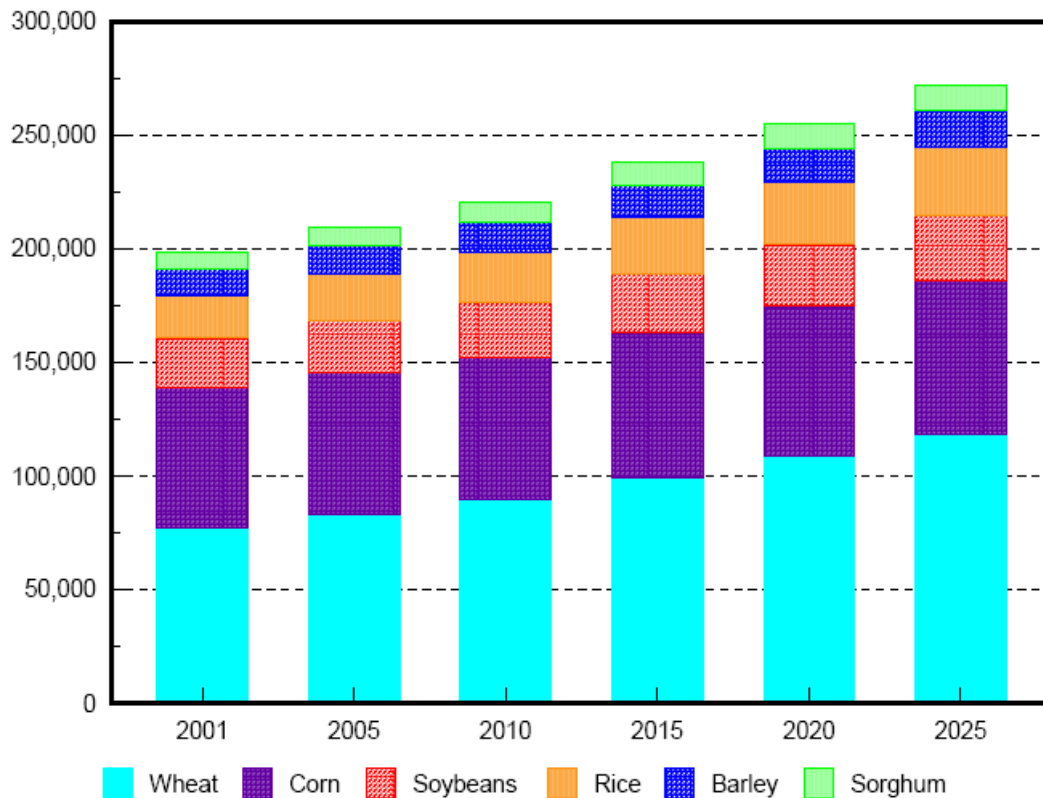
Shipping of grains: safety rules

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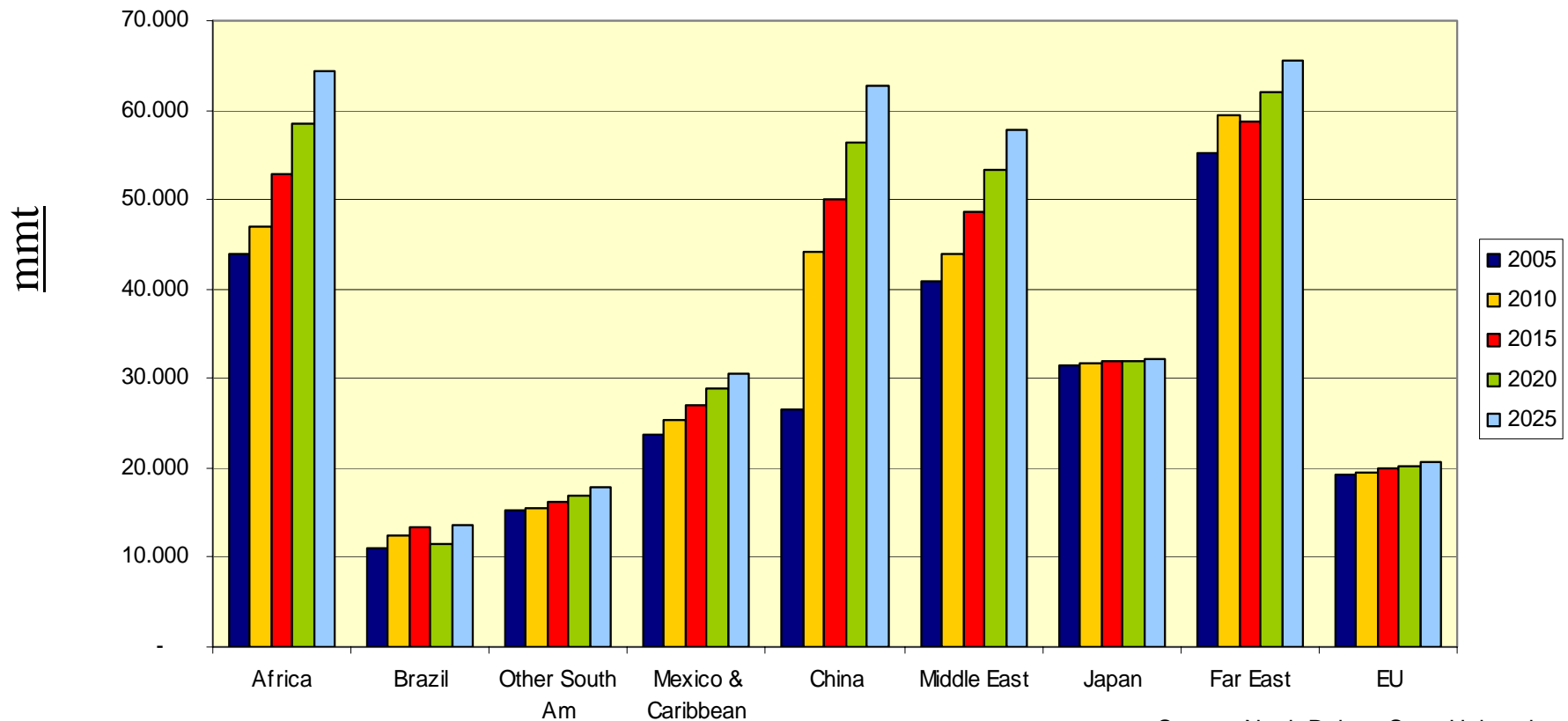
Shipping of grains: safety rules

Total Import Demand, 2005-2025



Shipping of grains: safety rules

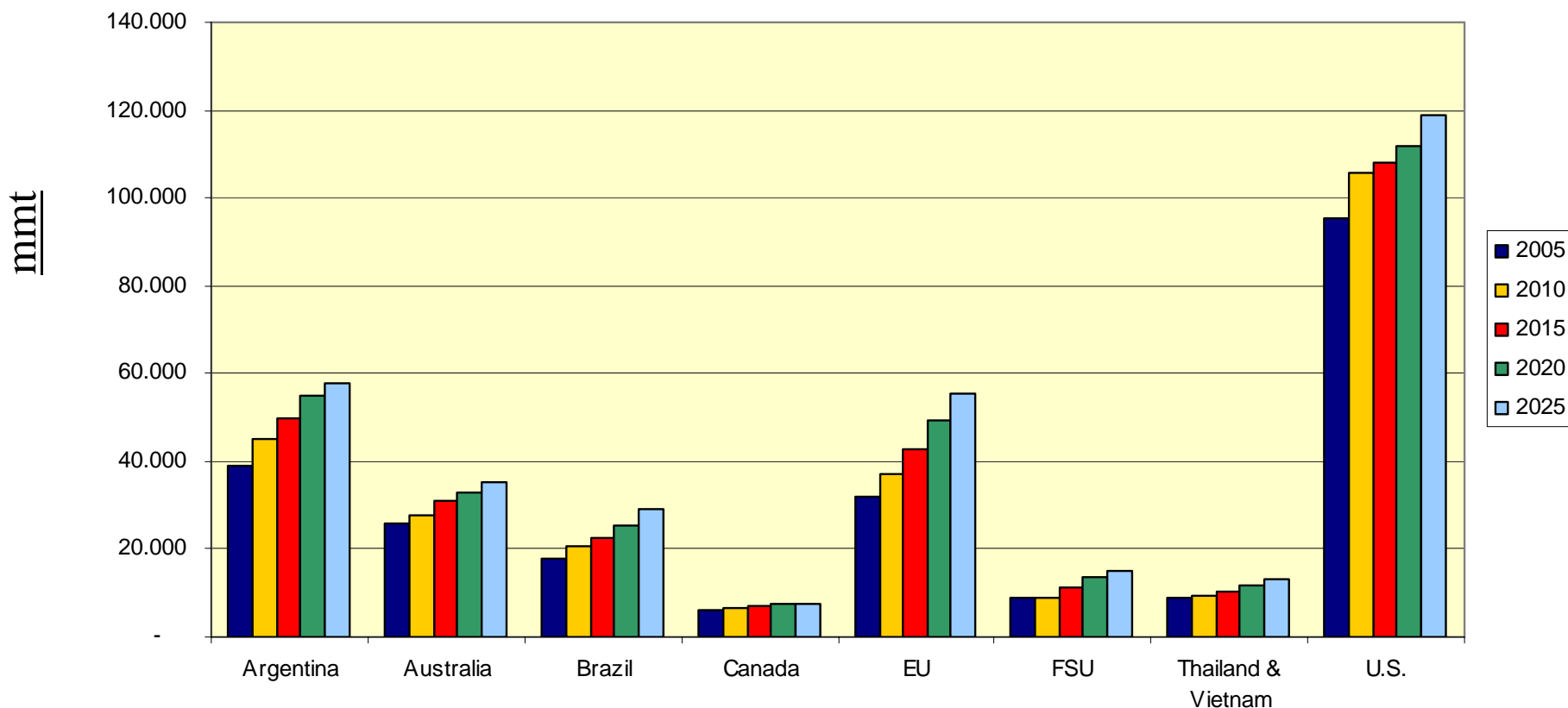
Import demand for all grains Estimated 2005 – 2025



Source: North Dakota State University

Shipping of grains: safety rules

All grain shipments by exporter Estimated 2005 – 2025

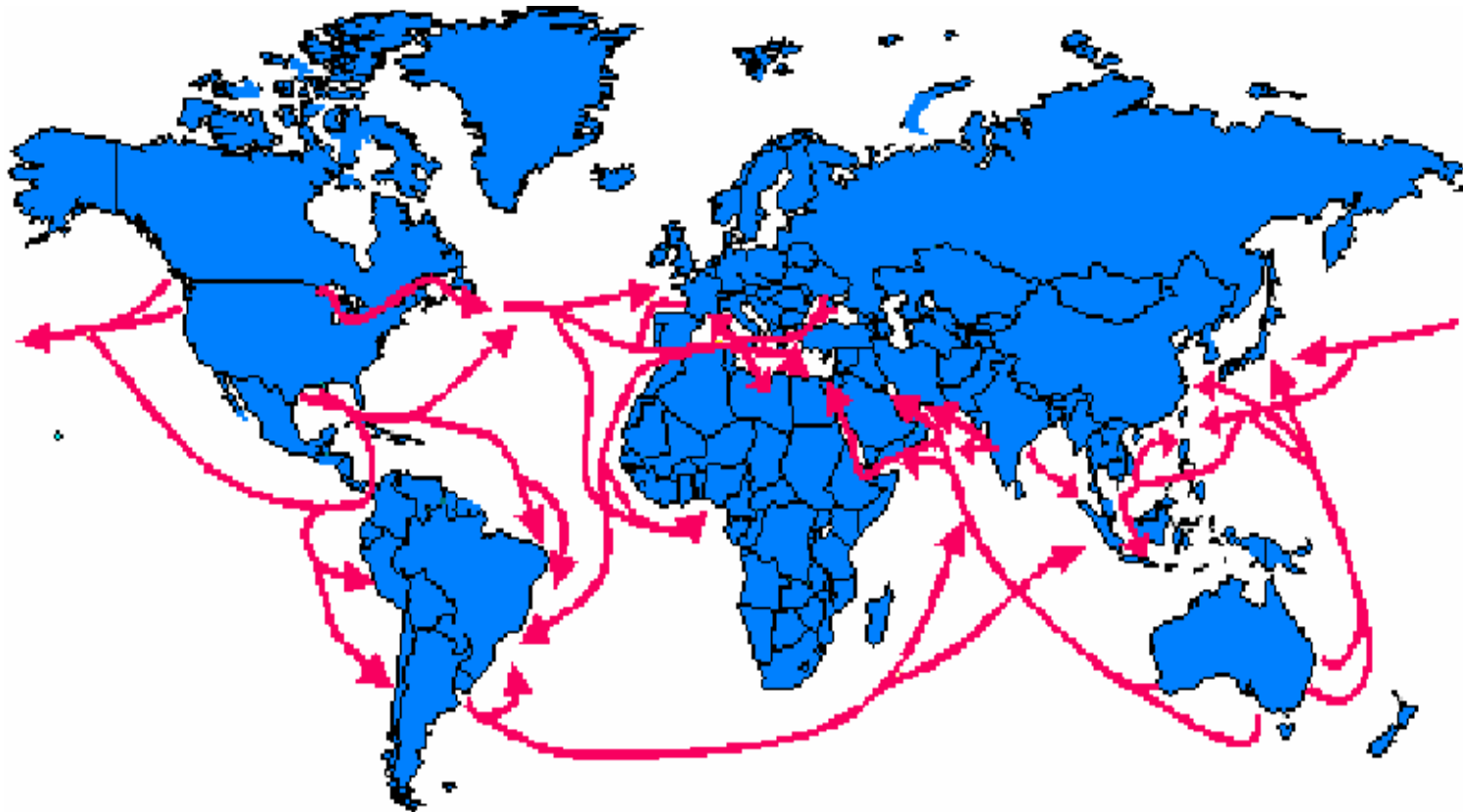


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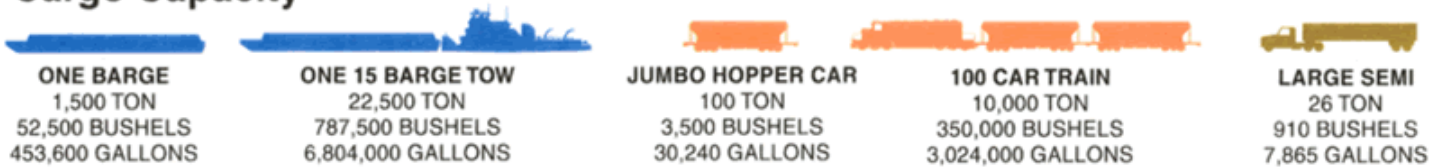
Major world grain routes



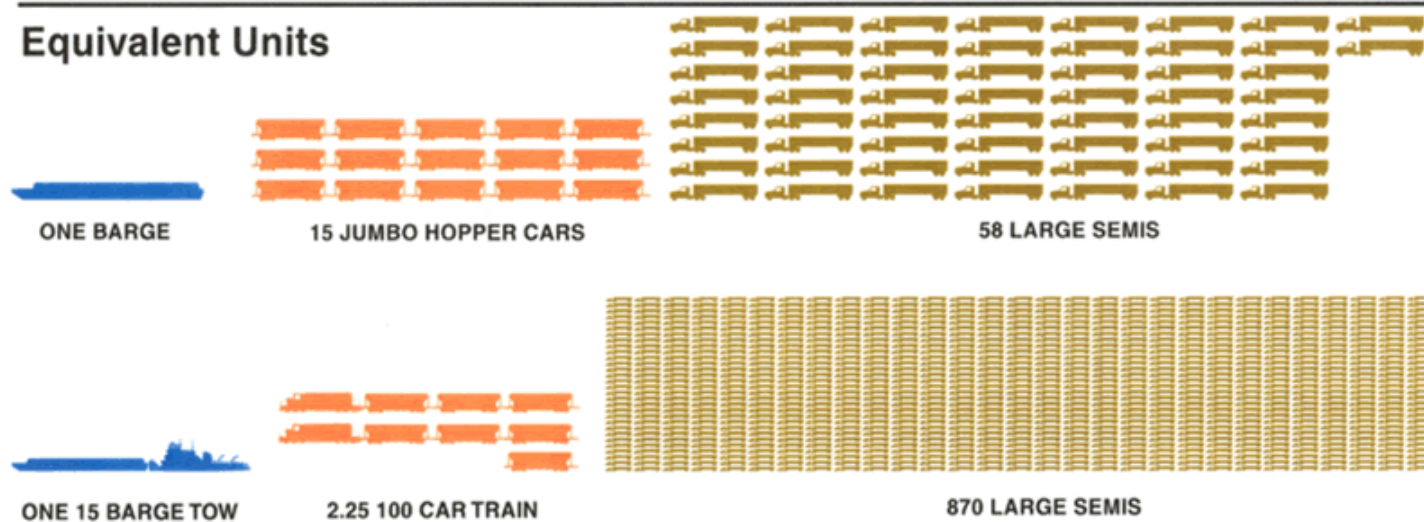
Cargo capacity equivalents

Source: Iowa Department of Transportation - 800 Lincoln Way - Ames, IA 50010 - 515-239-1372

Cargo Capacity



Equivalent Units



Equivalent Lengths



Shipping of grains: safety rules

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Shipping of grains: safety rules

Maize



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Rice



Shipping of grains: safety rules

Wheat



Shipping of grains: safety rules

Others:

millet, sorghum, rye,
oats, barley, teff,
wild rice, etc.)



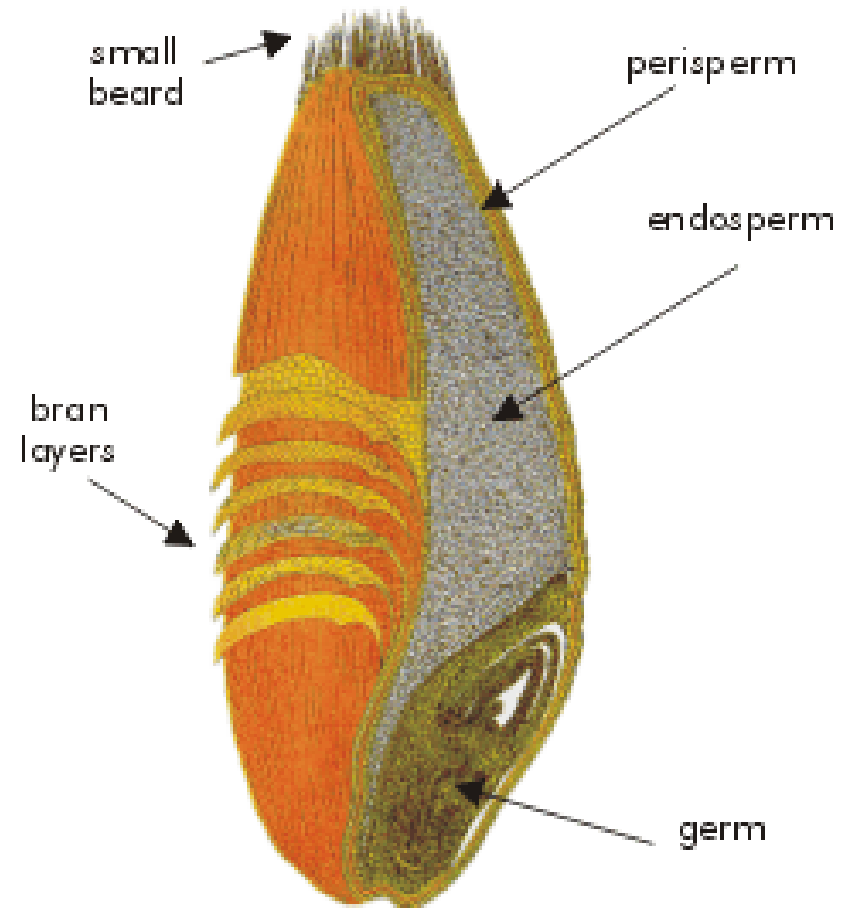
Shipping of grains: safety rules

▀ Grain characteristics

- structures
- *chemical composition*
- *biological activity*

Shipping of grains: safety rules

Caryopsis



Shipping of grains: safety rules

▀ Grain characteristics

- *structures*
- *chemical composition*
- *biological activity*

Shipping of grains: safety rules

Constituents	Rye, wheat	Rice	Corn
Carbohydrates	68 - 69	up to 80	70
Protein	11 - 12	5 - 7	10.5
Fat	2	approx. 1	4.5
Raw fibre	2	0.3	2.5
Ash	1.5 - 2	0.5	1.5
Water	13 - 15	> 14	11.5

Major types of cereals composition

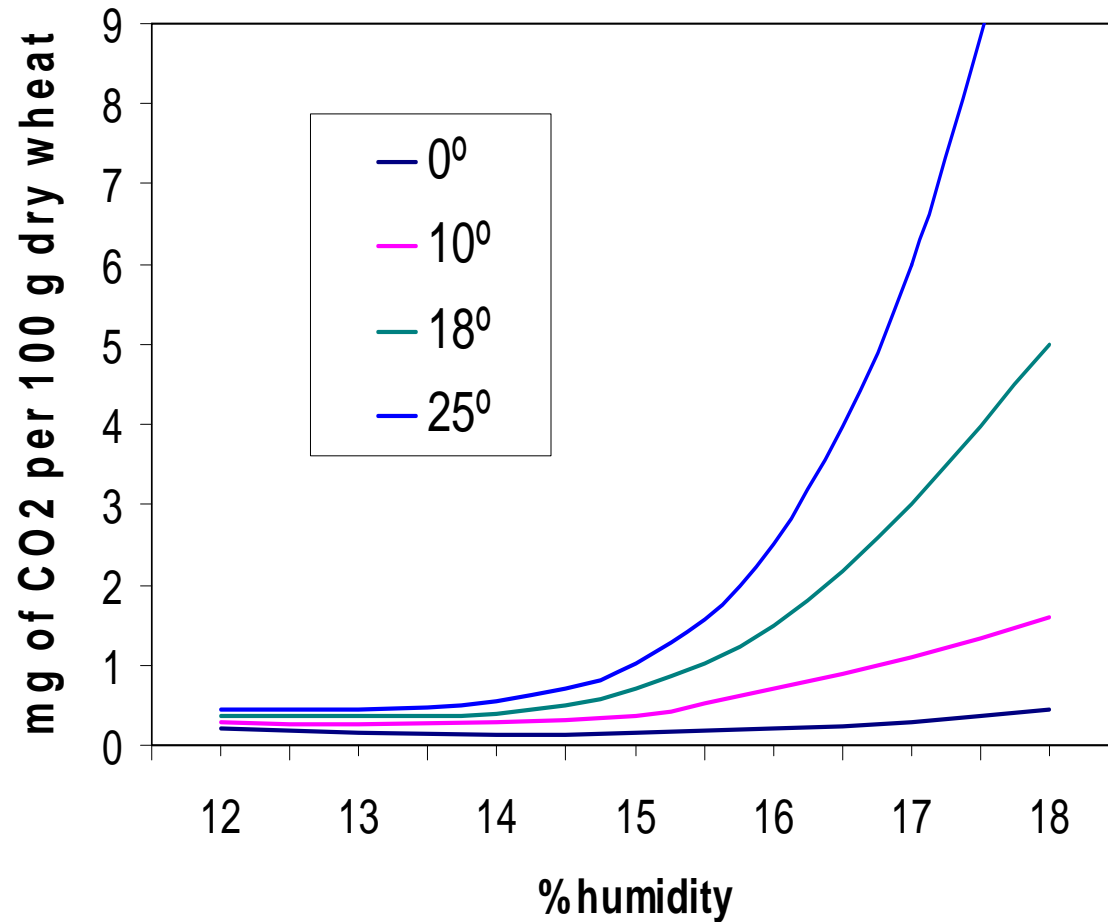
Chemical composition in %

Shipping of grains: safety rules

▀ Grain characteristics

- *structures*
- *chemical composition*
- *biological activity*

Shipping of grains: safety rules



Respiration intensity of wheat

Shipping of grains: safety rules

▀ Grain characteristics

- *structures*
- *chemical composition*
- *biological activity*

Shipping of grains: safety rules

- **Context of grain transportation**
- **Grain characteristics**
- **Transportation and storage**
 - *risks and damages*
 - *salvage and loss prevention*

Shipping of grains: safety rules

Steps in grain transportation

- 1. Uploading at charge port**
- 2. In transit at sea**
- 3. Unloading at discharge port**
- 4. Port storage**

Shipping of grains: safety rules

In transit at sea

Port storage

- *risks and damages*
- *salvage and loss prevention*

Damp sorgum



Agglomerated and moulded



Normal and fermented



Shipping of grains: safety rules

Uploading at charge port

Unloading at discharge port

- **risks and damages**
- ***loss prevention***

Shipping of grains: safety rules

In transit at sea

Port storage

- *risks and damages*
- *salvage and loss prevention*

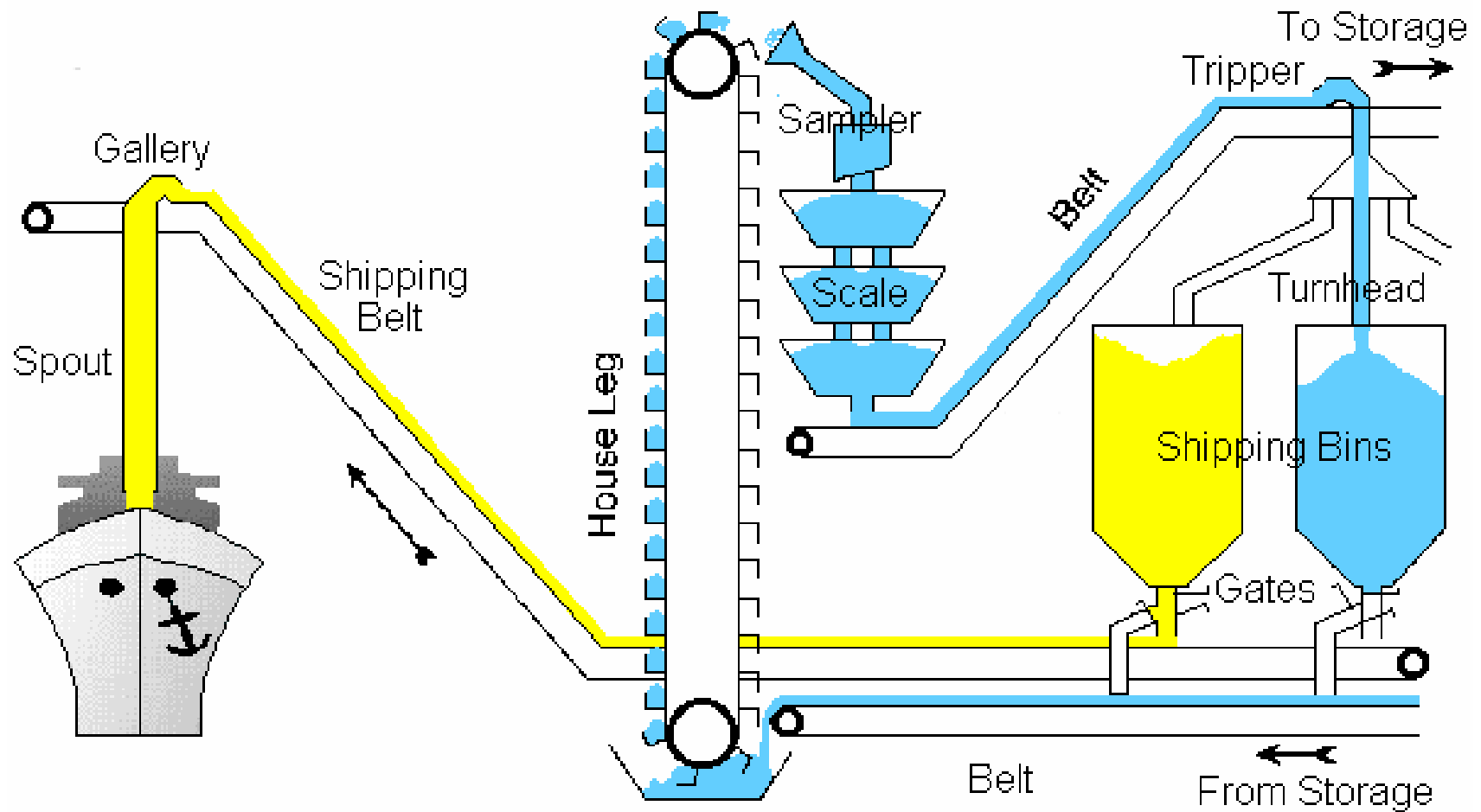
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Uploading at charge port

Unloading at discharged port

- **risks and damages**
- ***salvage and loss prevention***

Ship loader in a typical layout



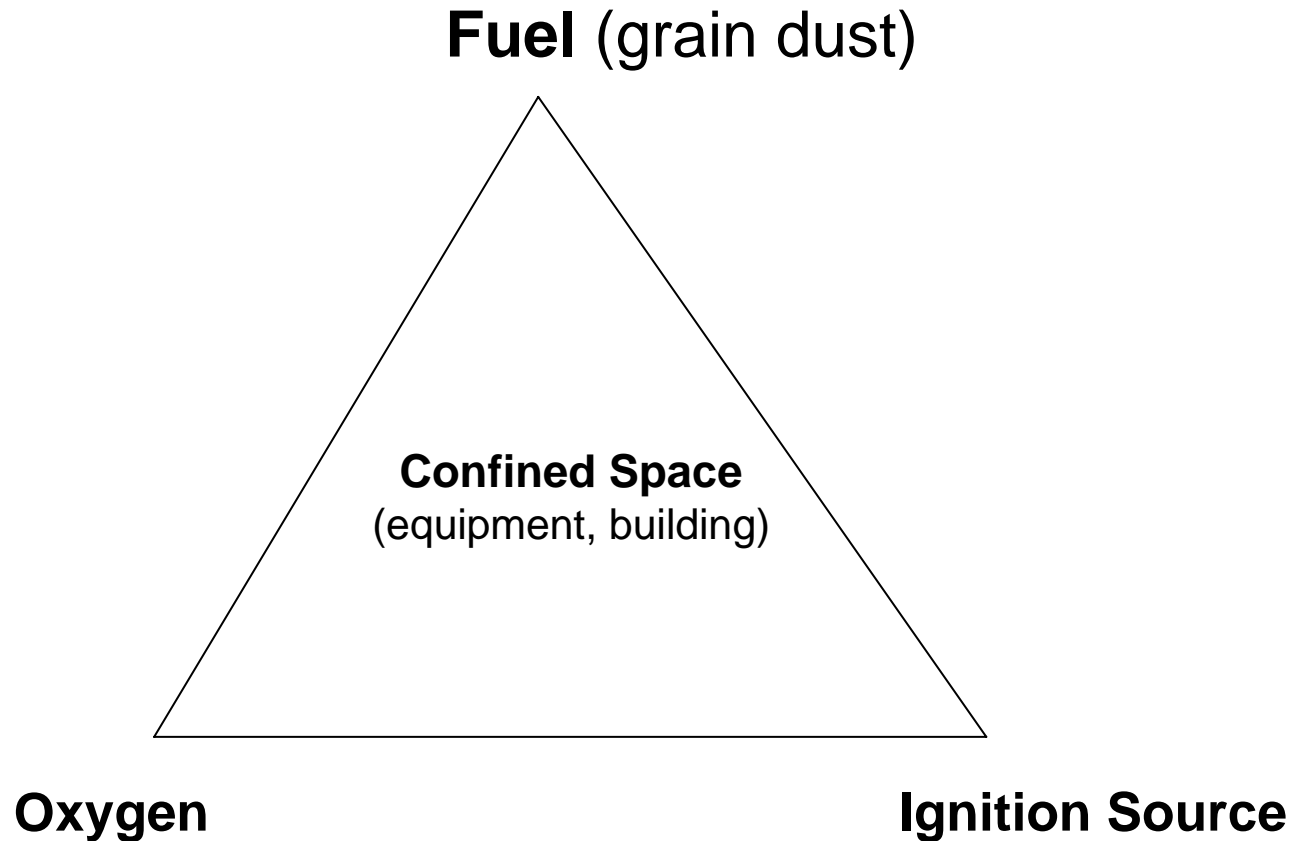
Unloading



Dust during unload



Dust explosion properties



Wichita, Kansas, 8 june 1998



Shipping of grains: safety rules

Uploading at charge port

Unloading at discharge port

- *risks and damages*
- *loss prevention*

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Conclusions

A world without grains would be unthinkable

**Can you imagine a transport of grain without
Insurance cover ?**